

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ


In the name of Allah, the
most Gracious, the most
Merciful.

Out and about

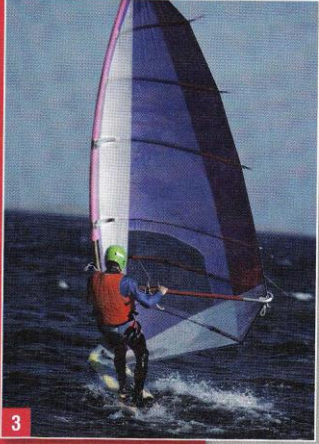
Unit **7**

In Unit 7, you learn how to . . .

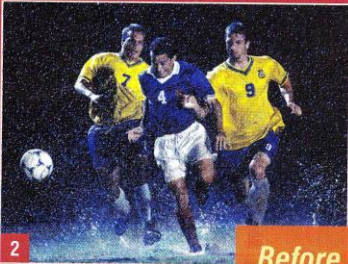
- use the present continuous.
- talk about the weather and sports.
- ask follow-up questions to be friendly.
- use expressions like *That's great!* and *That's too bad!*



1



3



2

Before you begin . . .

Which of the seasons below do you have?
 What's the weather usually like in the . . .

<input type="checkbox"/> spring?	<input type="checkbox"/> fall?	<input type="checkbox"/> rainy season?
<input type="checkbox"/> summer?	<input type="checkbox"/> winter?	<input type="checkbox"/> dry season?

It's hot and humid.
 It's warm and sunny.
 It's cool. It's often cloudy.
 It's windy. It's cold.
 It rains.
 It snows.

Lesson A *Away for the weekend*

San Francisco, Saturday, 3:00 p.m.: James is working today. Right now he's listening to his messages.



SATURDAY
APRIL
4



Saturday, 8:45 a.m.
Hi, James. This is Kenny. I'm calling from Lake Tahoe. Larry and I are skiing today. It's snowing here. It's so beautiful! What's the weather like in San Francisco? Give me a call. Bye.



Saturday, 10:20 a.m.
Hi, it's Bill. Listen, Marcos and I are at the beach in Santa Cruz. Come and join us! Don't worry – we're not swimming. It's too cold! See you.




Saturday, 11:15 a.m.
Hey, James. This is Nathan. I'm in San Jose with Kyle and Rob. They're playing tennis, and I'm watching. It's nice and sunny here. I hope it's not raining there. Call me! Bye.


1 Getting started

 **A**  Listen to James's phone messages. What's the weather like in each place?

Figure it out → **B** Can you complete these sentences about James and his friends?

1. Kenny is **skiing** at Lake Tahoe.
2. Marcos and Bill are at the beach, but they're **not** swimming.
3. Kyle is **playing** tennis with Rob, and Nathan **is** watching.
4. James is in San Francisco. **It's** raining there.



2 Grammar Present continuous statements  Unit 7 Out and about

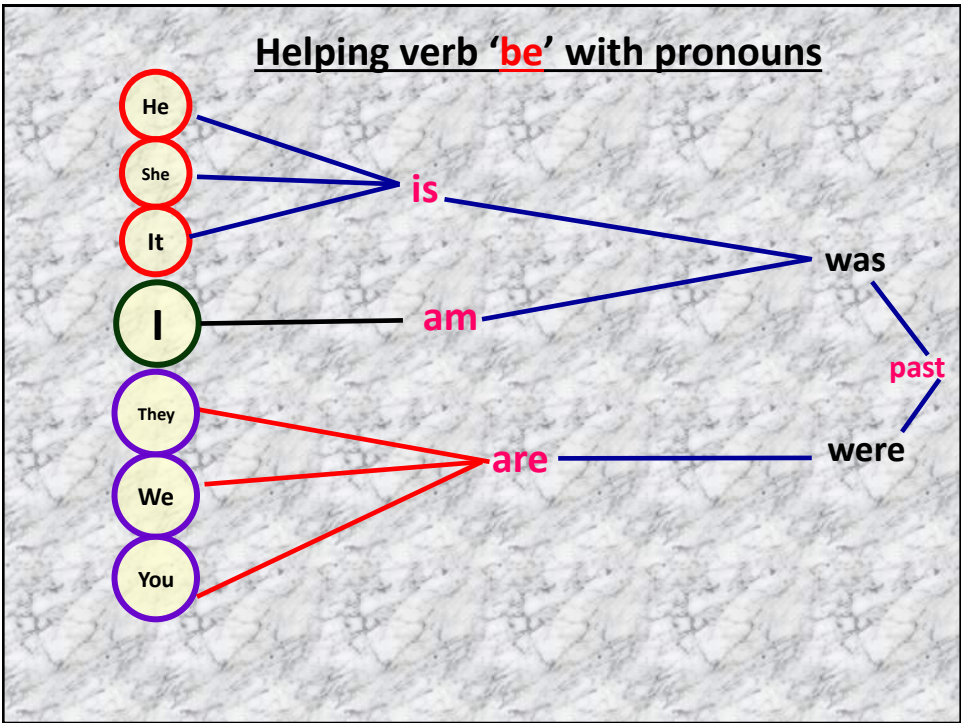
I'm	calling	from home.	The contractions <i>isn't</i> and <i>aren't</i> often follow nouns: Marcos isn't working. Marcos and Bill aren't swimming.
You're	working	today.	
He's	skiing	with a friend.	
She's (not)	having	fun.	
It's	raining	right now.	
We're	swimming	in the ocean.	
They're	playing	tennis.	Spelling work → working swim → swimming have → having

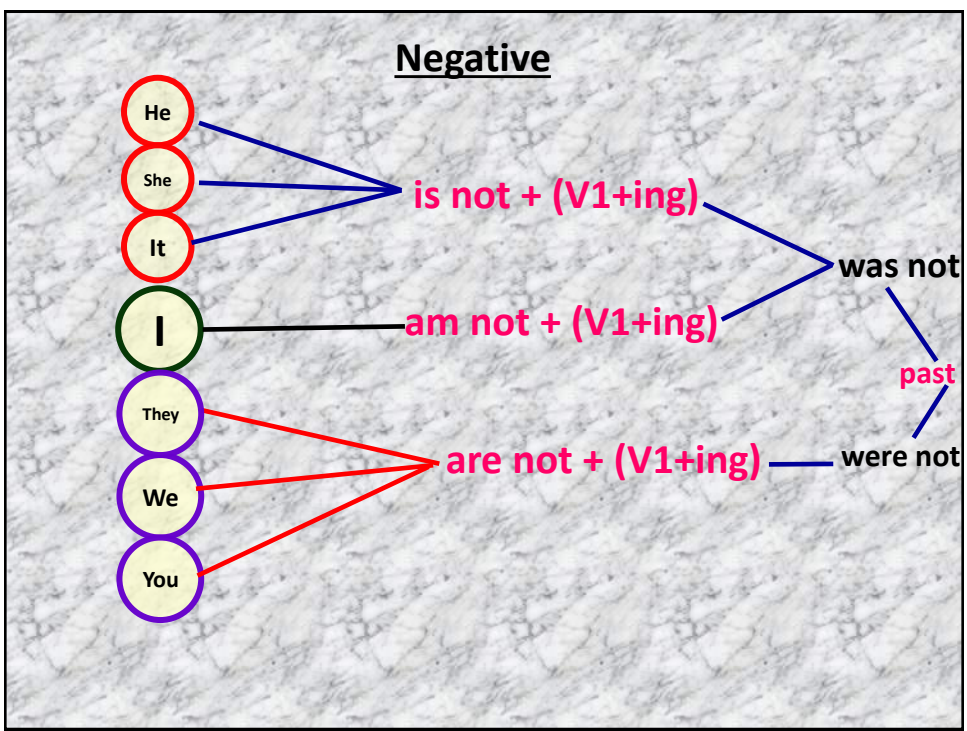
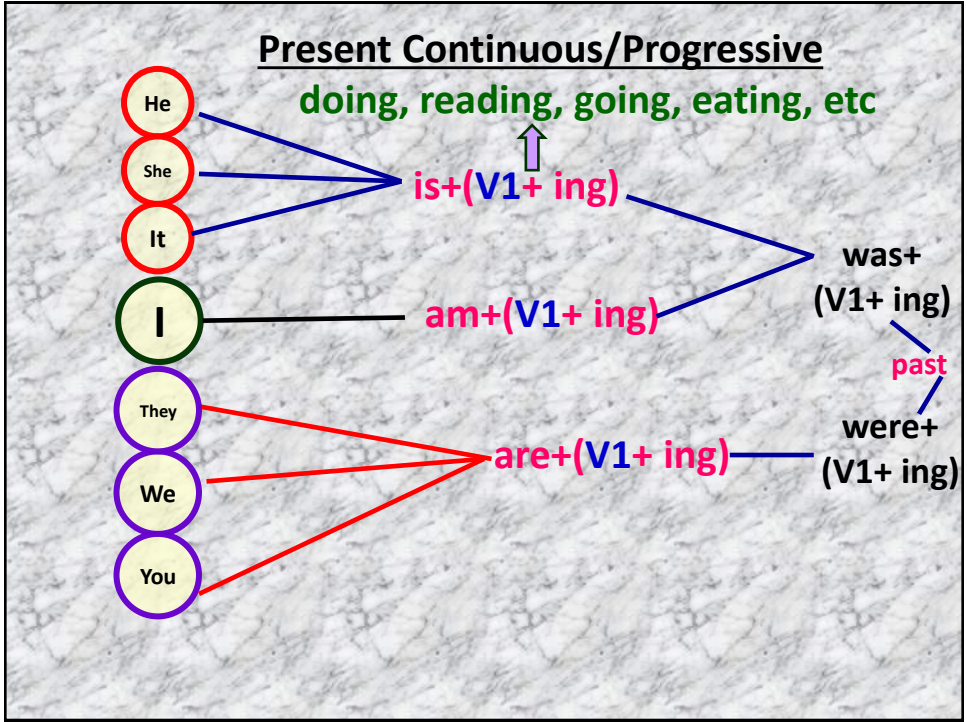
In conversation . . .

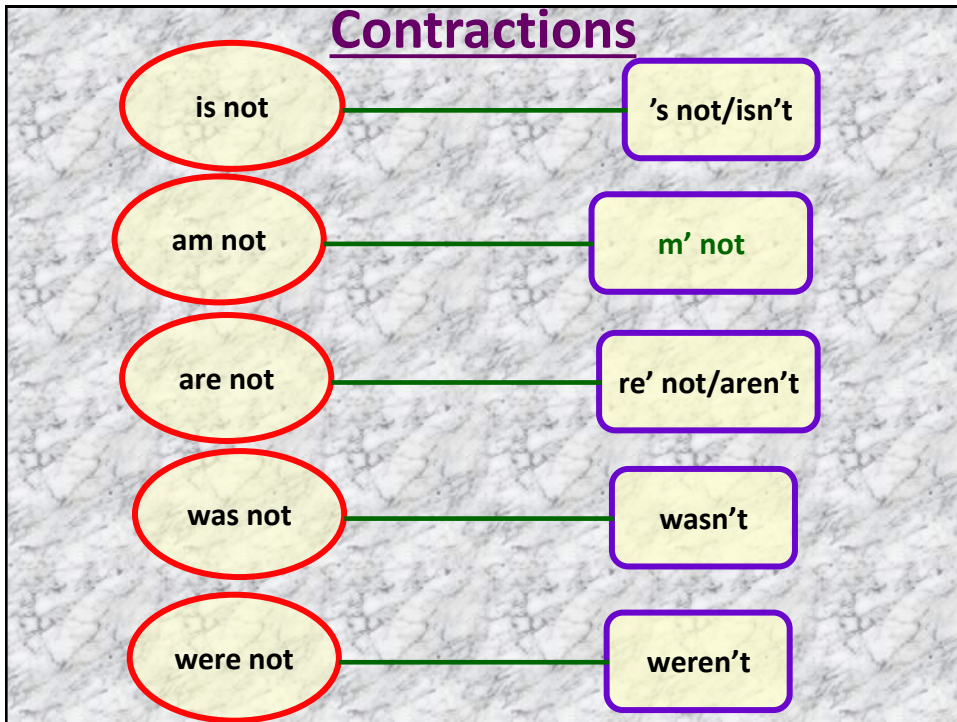
In the present continuous, people usually use **'s not** and **'re not** after pronouns. People don't usually say **we aren't, they aren't, he isn't**, etc.

▶ In conversation . . .

In the present continuous, people usually use **'s not** and **'re not** after pronouns. People don't usually say ***we aren't, they aren't, he isn't***, etc.







4-2 SPELLING OF <i>-ING</i>	
	END OF VERB → <i>-ING</i> FORM
Rule 1	A CONSONANT* + <i>-e</i> → DROP THE <i>-e</i> and ADD <i>-ing</i> <i>smile</i> → <i>smiling</i> <i>write</i> → <i>writing</i>
Rule 2	ONE VOWEL* + ONE CONSONANT → DOUBLE THE CONSONANT and ADD <i>-ing</i> ** <i>sit</i> → <i>sitting</i> <i>run</i> → <i>running</i>
Rule 3	TWO VOWELS + ONE CONSONANT → ADD <i>-ing</i> ; DO NOT DOUBLE THE CONSONANT <i>read</i> → <i>reading</i> <i>rain</i> → <i>raining</i>
Rule 4	TWO CONSONANTS → ADD <i>-ing</i> ; DO NOT DOUBLE THE CONSONANT <i>stand</i> → <i>standing</i> <i>push</i> → <i>pushing</i>

*Vowels = *a, e, i, o, u*. Consonants = *b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z*.
 **Exception to Rule 2: Do not double *w, x, and y*. *snow* → *snowing* *fix* → *fixing* *say* → *saying*

A Complete James's other phone messages.

1 *Saturday, 12:15 p.m.* Hi, James. It's Joe. I hope you **'re not working** (not work) today. I **'m not doing** (not do) anything, so let's get together. Give me a call. By the way, I **'m calling** (call) on my cell phone. See you.

2 *Saturday, 1:00 p.m.* Hi, James. This is Jeff. I'm at the beach with Kevin. We **'re talking** (talk) about work and things, and we **'re having** (have) a good time. There's no wind today, so people **aren't windsurfing** (not windsurf). Come and join us. Bye.

3 *Saturday, 2:50 p.m.* Hey, James, it's me. Chris and I are at the baseball game. **It's raining** (rain) right now, so they **'re stopping** (stop) the game. So, we **'re coming** (come) over to your place. See you in 15 minutes.

B Pair work Student A: "Call" your partner and leave a phone message.
Student B: Call back and leave a message.

*"Hi, _____. This is _____. I'm at _____'s house.
It's raining and it's cold, so we're . . ."*

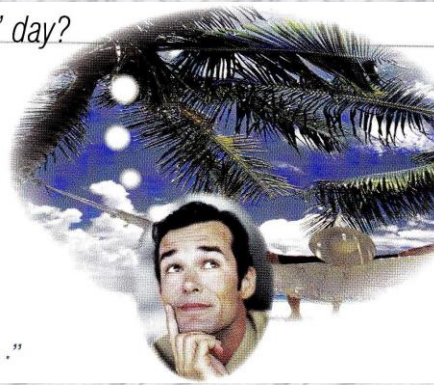
3 Talk about it *What's your "perfect" day?*

A Imagine you are having a perfect day. Think of answers to the questions below.

- ▶ Where are you?
- ▶ What's the weather like?
- ▶ Who are you with?
- ▶ What are you doing?

About you **B Group work** Tell your classmates about your perfect day. Which day sounds like the most fun?

"I'm at the beach. It's a beautiful day! It's very hot. . . ."





Unit 7 Out and about

Lesson A Away for the weekend

1 What's the weather like?

Vocabulary **A** Write two sentences about each picture.

		
<p>1. It's hot. It's sunny.</p>	<p>2. It's cold. It's snowing.</p>	<p>3. It's warm. It's windy.</p>
		
<p>4. It's cold. It's sunny.</p>	<p>5. It's cool. It's raining.</p>	<p>6. It's hot. It's humid.</p>

B Answer the questions. Write true answers.

- How many seasons do you have in your city? What are they? **We have four seasons in our city. They are winter, spring, summer, and fall.**
- What's your favorite season? Why? **My favorite season is summer because this is the best time of the year in Abha, and we enjoy our vacation.**
- What kind of weather do you like? Cold weather? Hot weather? **I like cold weather.**
- What's the weather like today? Is it warm? **It's warm and sunny today.**
- What's the weather usually like at this time of year? **It's usually nice this time of the year.**
- Does it ever snow in your city? If yes, when? **No, it doesn't. It never snows in my city.**

2 I'm waiting for a friend.

Unit 7 Out and about

Grammar Complete the conversation. Use the present continuous.

Paul Hi, Ken. It's Paul. Where are you?

Ken Oh, hi, Paul. I'm at the beach. I'm **spending** (spend) time with Tom. It's beautiful here today! It's, uh . . .

Paul Nice. . . I'm so happy you're **having** (have) fun.

Ken Yeah. We're **relaxing** (relax).

We're **not doing** (not do) anything special – I mean, I'm **reading** (read) a book, and Tom **is swimming** (swim).

How about you? Are you at work?

Paul No. I'm **not working** (not work) today.

Ken Oh, right. So, where – oops! Uh, I'm sorry.

I'm **eating** (eat) ice cream. I'm starving.

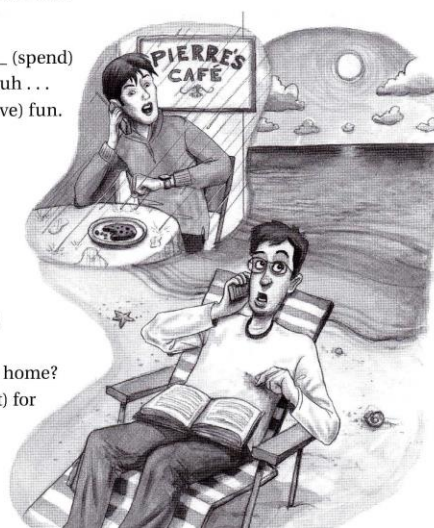
Paul Yeah, me too. I'm **eating** (eat) a cookie.

Ken Really? So, where are you? I mean, are you at home?

Paul No, I'm at Pierre's Café. I'm **waiting** (wait) for a friend. He's very late.

Ken Oh, really? Who?

Paul You!



3 About you

Grammar
and
vocabulary

Are these sentences true or false for you right now? Write *T* (true) or *F* (false).
Then correct the false sentences.



1. F I'm eating dinner right now.
I'm not eating dinner right now. I'm doing my homework.
2. F I'm using a computer.
I'm not using a computer. I'm writing in my workbook.
3. T My family is watching TV.

4. T My friends are working.

5. F It's snowing.
It's not snowing. It's sunny today.
6. F My best friend is skiing.
My best friend isn't skiing. He is sitting with me in the class.

Lesson B Sports and exercise

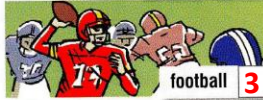
1 Building vocabulary

 **A**  Listen to the sounds of these sports, and number the pictures. Then listen and practice.

They're playing ...



basketball **2**



football **3**

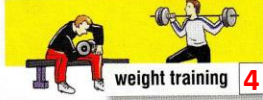


volleyball **1**

They're doing ...



aerobics **6**



weight training **4**



karate **5**

They're ...



bowling **7**



running **9**



biking **8**

Word sort



B What sports do you play? watch on TV? Complete the chart. Compare with a partner.

I ...	I don't ...	I watch ...
go bowling	play soccer	football

Notice ...

*I'm bowling right now.
I go bowling every week.*

2 Building language

 **A**  Listen. Is Carl studying hard this semester? What is he doing right now? Practice the conversation.

Dad Hi, Carl. It's me. How's it going?

Carl Oh, hi, Dad. Everything's great.

Dad So, are you studying for your exams?

Carl Oh, yeah. I'm working very hard this semester.

Dad Good. So what are you doing right now? Are you studying?

Carl Uh, Dad, right now I'm watching a baseball game.

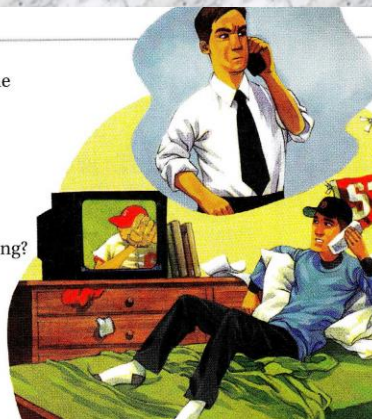
Dad Baseball? . . . Uh, who's playing?

Carl The Yankees and the Red Sox.

Dad Really? Uh, Carl, . . . let's talk again in two hours.

Carl OK, Dad. Enjoy the game!

Dad You too. But please try and study for your exams!



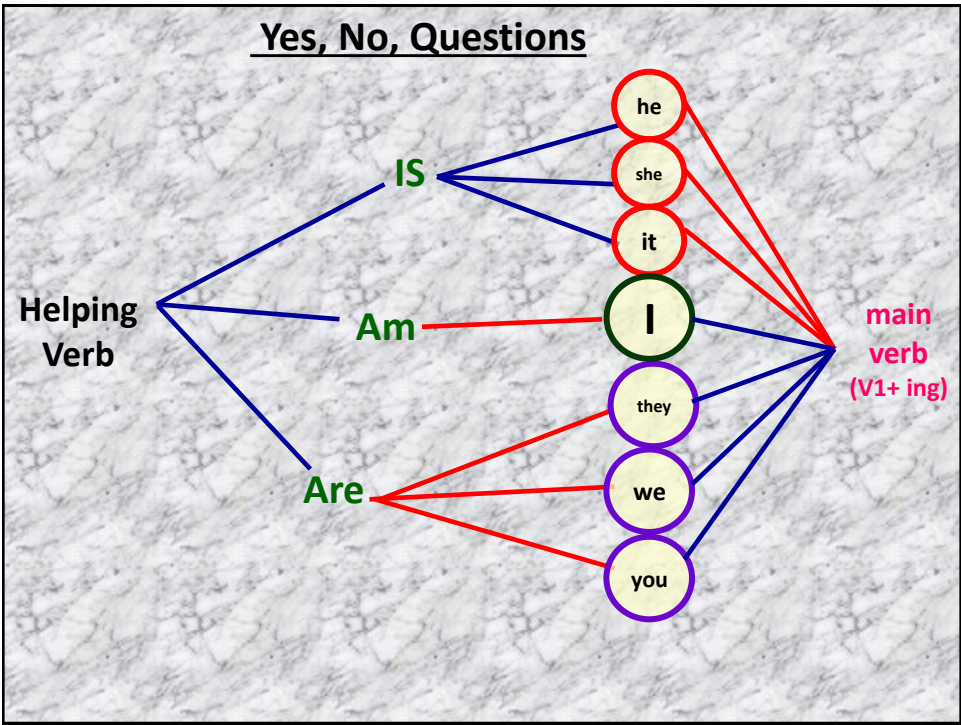
**Figure
it out** →

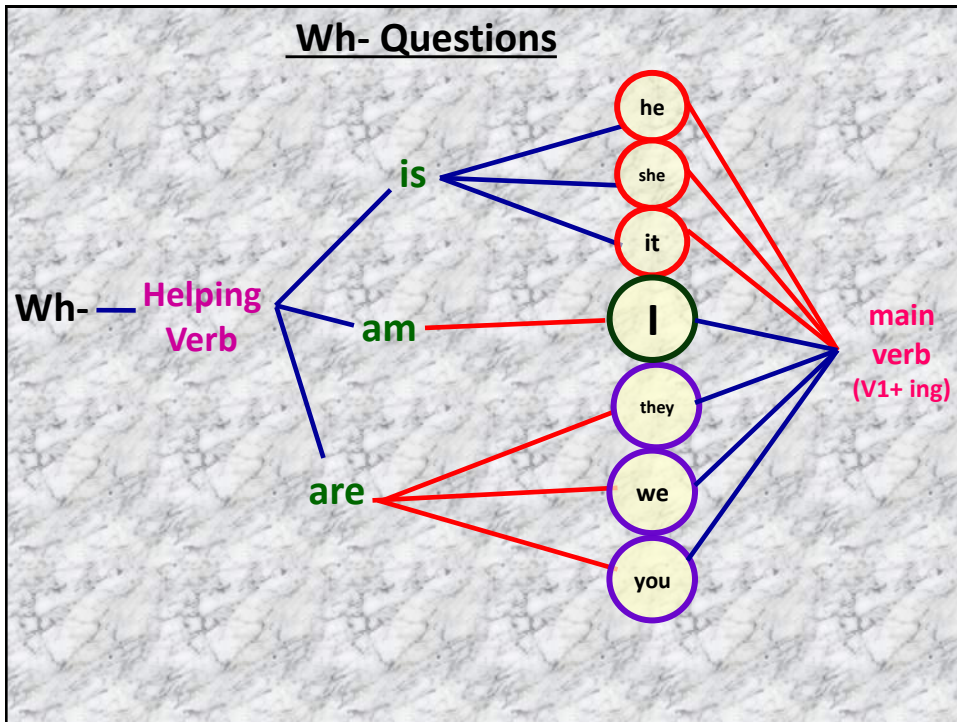
B Complete this question. Then ask a partner.

What sports are you doing this year?

3 Grammar *Present continuous questions* 🎧 🔊 Unit 7 Out and about

What are you doing these days? Are you studying a lot? Yes, I am . No, I'm not .	What is Carl watching on TV? Is he watching the game? Yes, he is . No, he's not .	Who's playing ? Are the Yankees playing ? Yes, they are . No, they're not .
---	--	---





Time expressions

- right now
- today
- this morning
- this week
- this month
- this year
- this semester
- this season
- these days

A Complete the questions with the present continuous.

1. Are you getting (get) enough exercise these days?
2. What are you doing (do) for exercise?
3. Are you learning (learn) a new sport?
4. How much are you walking (walk)?
5. Are you taking (take) exercise classes this year?
6. Is your best friend exercising (exercise) enough these days?
7. What kind of exercise is your best friend doing (do)?
8. Are your friends playing (play) on sports teams this season?

**About
you**



B Pair work Ask and answer the questions. Give your own answers.



A *Are you getting enough exercise these days?*

B *Well, I'm playing tennis on the weekends.*


4 Speaking naturally *Stress and intonation in questions*

*How often do you go to the **gym**?* *Are you going a **lot** these days?*

 **A**  Listen and repeat the questions above. Notice how the words *gym* and *lot* are stressed. Notice how the voice falls on *gym* and rises on *lot*.

 **B**  Now listen and repeat these pairs of questions.

What's your favorite **sport**? I mean, do you like **soccer**?
 How's your favorite **team** doing? Are they doing **well** this season?
 Who's your favorite **athlete**? I mean, do you **have** a favorite?




About you → **C Class activity** Ask your classmates the pairs of questions above. What are the most popular answers?

A What's your favorite sport? I mean, do you like soccer?
B No, but I like tennis.

5 Vocabulary notebook *Who's doing what?*

See page 74 for a new way to log and learn vocabulary.



Lesson **B** *Sports and exercise*

1 All about sports

Vocabulary **A** Write the names of the sports or kinds of exercise under the pictures.



1. volleyball



2. bowling



3. weight training



4. running



5. biking



6. basketball



7. karate



8. aerobics

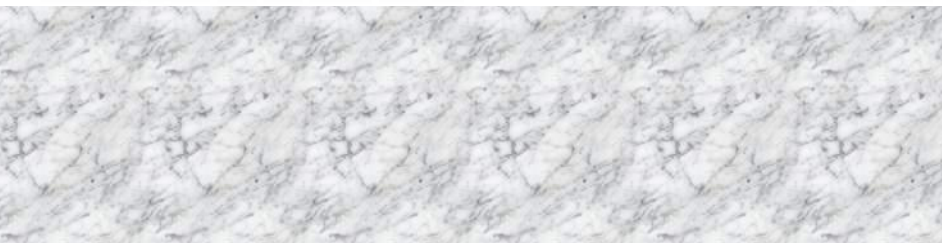


9. football



B Complete the chart with the words in part A.

People play ...	People do ...	People go ...
volleyball	weight training	bowling
basketball	karate	running
football	aerobics	biking



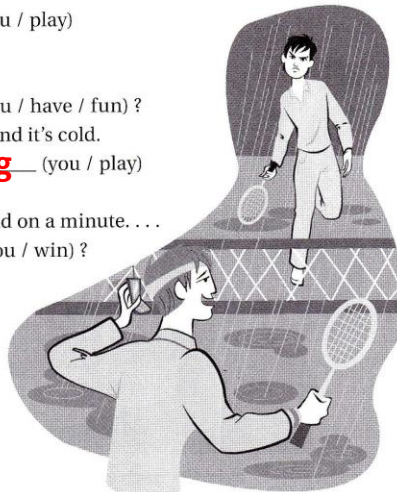
C Answer the questions. Write true answers.

1. What sports do you play? How often? I play volleyball on Wednesday and basketball on the weekend.
2. What sports do your friends play? **They play soccer and volleyball.**
3. Do you ever go biking? **No, I don't. Biking is not a popular sport in our country.**
4. What sports do people in your country like? **People in my country like soccer and basketball.**

2 What are you doing?

Grammar Complete the conversations with present continuous questions.

1. *Joe* Hey, Luis! What are you doing (What / you / do) ?
Are you at home?
Luis No, I'm at the park. I'm playing tennis.
Joe Really? **Are you playing** (you / play) with Peter?
Luis No, I'm playing with John today.
Joe Oh. So, **are you having fun** (you / have / fun) ?
Luis No, I'm not. You know, it's raining here, and it's cold.
Joe That's too bad. **Are you playing** (you / play) right now? In the rain?
Luis Yes, we are. And it's my turn to serve. Hold on a minute. . . .
Joe So, um, **are you winning** (you / win) ?
Luis Uh, no. I'm not playing very well today.
Joe Is it because you're talking on your cell phone?



2. *Janet* Hi, Kelly. **How are you doing?** (How / you / do) ?
- Kelly* Hi. Great. How are you? **Are you working** (you / work) this summer?
- Janet* Yes, I'm working at a gym. I'm teaching there. It's fun.
- Kelly* Really? **What are you teaching?** (What / you / teach) ?
- Janet* Aerobics.
- Kelly* Cool. So, **are you doing** (you / do) other things? I mean, **are you swimming** (you / swim), too?
- Janet* Yeah. There's a pool at the gym. So, **are you doing** (you / do) anything special this summer?
- Kelly* Well, no. I'm living in my brother's apartment with my cousins. He's in San Francisco this summer.
- Janet* Really? **What's he doing** (What / he / do) there?
- Kelly* He's working in a restaurant.
- Janet* **Is he meeting** (he / meet) a lot of new people?
- Kelly* Oh, yes.



Good Luck
Aurangzeb Yousuf
May Allah bless you
with success